### PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

## **PCT**

# TRANSLATION INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY (Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

	nt's or agent's file reference -05T-210	FOR FURTHER AC	TION	See Form PCT/IPEA/416						
Internati	ional application No.	International filing date	(day/month/year)	Priority date (day/month/year)						
PCT	/JP2005/007673	22.04.2005		27.07.2004						
Internati	ional Patent Classification (IPC) or	national classification and IP	C							
C02	C02F1/46, D06F39/00, 39/08									
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Applica SHA	nt RP KABUSHIKI KA	ISHA								
1.	This report is the international under Article 35 and transmitted		•	International Preliminary Examining Authority						
2.	This REPORT consists of a total	of <b>4</b>	sheets, including this cover sheet.							
3.	This report is also accompanied	by ANNEXES, comprising:								
	a. (sent to the applicant	and to the International Bure	au) a total of 6	sheets, as follows:						
				amended and are the basis for this report and/or alle 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative						
	sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the Supplemental Box.									
		onal Bureau only) a total of (it	ndicate type and numbe	er of electronic carrier(s))						
	, containing a sequence listing and/or tables related thereto, in electronic form only, as indicated in the Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section									
-	802 of the Administrati									
4.	This report contains indications	elating to the following items	:							
	Box No. I Basis of	f the report								
	Box No. II Priority	7								
	Box No. III Non-es	tablishment of opinion with re	ishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability							
	Box No. IV Lack o	f unity of invention	ty of invention							
	BON 110. 1	ed statement under Article 35 as and explanations supporting	•	elty, inventive step or industrial applicability;						
	Box No. VI Certain	documents cited								
	Box No. VII Certain	defects in the international ap	pplication							
Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application										
Date of	submission of the demand		ate of completion of th	uis report						
Name a	nd mailing address of the IPEA/JP	A	Authorized officer							
Ecosimi	la Na		Talenhone No							

#### INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No.
PCT/JP2005/007673

Box	x No. I		Basis of the report			
1.	With	n regard	to the language, this report is based on:			
	$\boxtimes$	the inte	ernational application in the language in which it was	filed		
			nslation of the international application into tion furnished for the purposes of:			, which is the language of a
			international search (Rule 12.3(a) and 23.1(b))			
			publication of the international application (Rule 12.4	(a))		
			nternational preliminary examination (Rule 55.2(a) a			
2.	recei		to the <b>elements</b> of the international application, this fice in response to an invitation under Article 14 ar			
		•	ernational application as originally filed/furnished			
	$\boxtimes$	the des	scription:			
		pages	1,2,5-18			as originally filed/furnished
		pages*	3–4	received by this Authority on	2005.	11.02
		pages*				
	$\boxtimes$	the cla				
		nos.	7,11,13			as originally filed/furnished
		nos.*			ith on	· ·
				as amended (togethe		
		nos.*		received by this Authority on		
	$\square$	nos.*		received by this Authority on		
		the dra	wings:			
		sheets	1-7, 9-12			as originally filed/furnished
		sheets'	* _8	received by this Authority on	2005.	11.02
	_	sheets'	*	received by this Authority on		
	Ш	a sequ	ence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplement	ental Box Relating to Sequence L	isting.	
3.	$\boxtimes$	The ar	nendments have resulted in the cancellation of:			
			the description, pages			
		∑ t	the claims, nos. 17			
			the drawings, sheets/figs			
			the sequence listing (specify):			
			any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):			
4.			eport has been established as if (some of) the amendave been considered to go beyond the disclosure as fi			
		t	the description, pages			_
			the claims, nos.			_
			the drawings, sheets/figs			
			any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):			
*	If ite	т 4 арр	olies, some or all of those sheets may be marked "sup	erseded."		

#### INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

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Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement								
1.	Statement							
	Novelty (N)	Claims	1-16	_ YES				
		Claims		_ NO				
	Inventive step (IS)	Claims	1-16	_ YES				
		Claims		_ NO				
	Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	1-16	_ YES				
		Claims		_ NO				

- 2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7)
  - Document 1: JP 2002-81121 A (Toto Co., Ltd.), 22 March 2002, column 2, lines 40 to 42; column 2, line 50 to column 3, line 41; column 4; column 35, line 2; column 5, lines 17 to 19; column 5, lines 28 to 31; column 5, lines 44 to 48; column 6, lines 31 to 46 (Family: none)
  - Document 2: JP 2000-126775 A (Toto Co., Ltd.), 9 May 2000, column 3, lines 5 to 17; column 4, lines 17 to 24 (Family: none)
  - Document 3: JP 2002-219463 A (Mitsubishi Plastics, Inc.),
    6 August 2002, column 3, lines 6 to 25
    (Family: none)
  - Document 4: JP 2004-173717 A (Sharp Corporation), 24 June 2004, page 2, line 50 to page 3, line 16 & WO 2004/045278 A1 & KR 004045340 A

The inventions set forth in claims 1 to 16 involve an inventive step. It would not be easy for a person skilled in the art to conceive of a "metal ion elution unit, wherein the period of time from when the polarity of the voltage is inverted to when the subsequent inversion of polarity of the voltage occurs is divided up

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International application No.
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Box	No. V	R c	leasoned itations	d statem and exp	ent unde lanatior	er Article 18 suppor	: 35(2) wi ting such	ith regard 1 statement	to novelty	y, inventive	e step or	indust	rial app	plicability;	
	into	o a	firs	st m	ode	and	a se	cond 1	mode,	and	the	cur	ren	t in	
	the	sec	ond	mod	e is	sma	ller	than	the	curre	ent :	in t	he	first	
	mode	∍".													